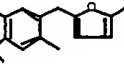


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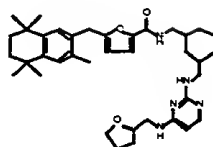
- 

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-x^2} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-x^2} dx$

-
- Chemical structures of compounds 1a, 1b, 1c, and 1d are shown. Each structure consists of a 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexamethyl-1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-1,2-benzocyclohexene moiety linked via a methylene group to a furan ring, which is further linked via a methylene group to an amide group. The amide group is connected to a 3,4-dimethylphenyl group in 1a, a 3,4,5-trimethylphenyl group in 1b, a 4-methylphenyl group in 1c, and a 3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl group in 1d.

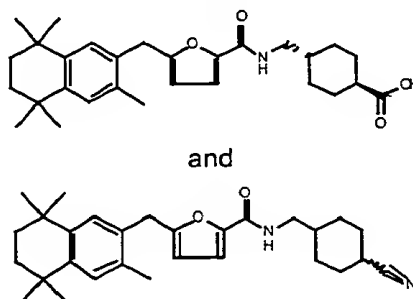
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, multimer, prodrug, or active metabolite thereof.

3. A compound having the formula:



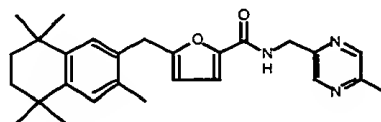
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, multimer, prodrug, or active metabolite thereof.

4. A compound having a formula selected from the group consisting of:



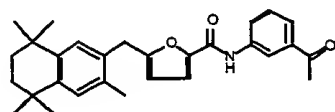
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, multimer, prodrug, or active metabolite thereof.

5. A compound having the formula:

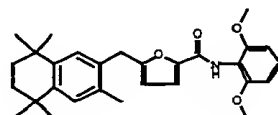


or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, multimer, prodrug, or active metabolite thereof.

6. A compound having a formula selected from the group consisting of:



and

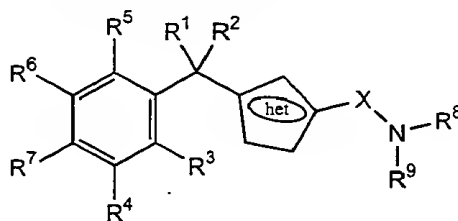


or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, multimer, prodrug, or active metabolite thereof.

7. A pharmaceutical composition comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, multimer, prodrug, or active metabolite as defined in any of claims 1-6; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent.

8. A method for regulating the secretion of gonadotropins in mammals, comprising administering a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, multimer, prodrug, or active metabolite as defined in any of claims 1-6.

9. A compound of the Formula I where:



I

X is selected from C=O, C=S, S=O, and S(O)₂;



is a 5-membered heterocyclic ring containing from 1 to 4, preferably 2 or 3, heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein the ring may be saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated, and may be aromatic;

R^1 and R^2 are independently selected from H and lower alkyl;

R^3 is selected from H, halogen, and substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, heteroaryl, CH_2OR , OR, and $C(O)OR$, where R is selected from substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, and heteroaryl, and where the total number of carbon atoms present (not including any optional substituents) ranges from 1 to 12;

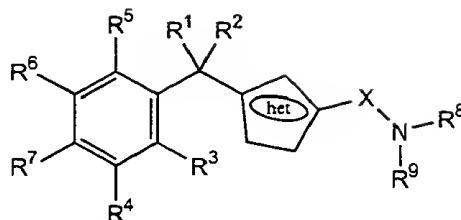
R^4 and R^5 are independently selected from H, halogen, and substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, heteroaryl, CH_2OR , OR, and $C(O)OR$, where R is as defined above; and where the total number of carbon atoms present (not including any optional substituents) ranges from 1 to 12;

R^6 and R^7 are independently selected from H, halogen, and substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, heteroaryl, CH_2OR , OR, and $C(O)OR$; where R is as defined above, and where the total number of carbon atoms present (not including any optional substituents) ranges from 1 to 12; or R^6 and R^7 taken together with the atoms to which they are bonded form an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring optionally having up to four heteroatoms selected from O, N, and S;

R^8 is a lipophilic moiety selected from substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, heteroaryl, CH_2OR , OR, and $C(O)OR$, where R is as defined above, and where the total number of carbon atoms present (not including any optional substituents) ranges from 6 to 20; and

R^9 is selected from H and substituted and unsubstituted alkyl.

10. A compound of Formula I



I

X is selected from C=O, C=S, S=O, and S(O)₂;



is a 5-membered heterocyclic ring containing from 1 to 4, preferably 2 or 3, heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein the ring may be saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated, and may be aromatic;

R¹ and R² are independently selected from H and lower alkyl;

R³ is selected from H, halogen, and substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, heteroaryl, CH₂OR, OR, and C(O)OR, where R is selected from substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, and heteroaryl, and where the total number of carbon atoms present (not including any optional substituents) ranges from 1 to 12;

R⁴ and R⁵ are independently selected from H, halogen, and substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, heteroaryl, CH₂OR, OR, and C(O)OR, where R is as defined above; and where the total number of carbon atoms present (not including any optional substituents) ranges from 1 to 12;

R⁶ and R⁷ are independently selected from H, halogen, and substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, heteroaryl, CH₂OR, OR, and C(O)OR; where R is as defined above, and where the total number of carbon atoms present (not including any optional substituents) ranges from 1 to 12; or R⁶ and R⁷ taken together with the atoms to which they are bonded form an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring optionally having up to four heteroatoms selected from O, N, and S;

R⁸ is a lipophilic moiety selected from substituted and unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, heteroaryl, CH₂OR, OR, and C(O)OR,

where R is as defined above, and where the total number of carbon atoms present (not including any optional substituents) ranges from 6 to 20; and

R⁹ is selected from H and substituted and unsubstituted alkyl;

or R¹ or R² can be -OH or =O; and/or R⁸ can also be hydrogen;

and/or R can be COR or hydrogen; and/or R⁸ can have any desired number of carbon atoms;

and/or R⁸ and R⁹ can also form a ring; and/or any adjacent R groups, such as R⁵ and R⁶ or R³ and R⁴ can form a ring, such as those described for R⁶ and R⁷;

and/or R⁶ can be COR; and/or the (het) group can be substituted or unsubstituted.

or R⁸ and/or R⁹ can be selected from heterocyclic groups or any compound that forms an amide bond with the nitrogen of Formula I.